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WHO WE ARE

OUR SERVICES



REFERENCES



WHO WE ARE

STEAM provides engineering, environmental and geological consultancy services in the Geothermal Energy development business since 1987

Company and personal track record of our key people extend

over 35 years of experience in the geothermal field, so that we can offer:

- underground/upstream: geological-geophysical survey studies, reservoir engineering, supervision of drilling activities
- above-ground/downstream: power plant design, owner's engineering, geothermal fluid management, well and power plant testing
- consultancy: Feasibility/ESIA, operational support, training and capacity building

Our customers and business partners include:

- governmental and multilateral institutions (World Bank, IDB, EBRD, MISE)
- geothermal investors (Enel, KenGen, many private developers)
- consulting and engineering firms (DAL, GI, Saipem)
- technology providers (Toshiba, Ormat, Exergy, Turboden)



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steam

20+ NATIONS 20+ FEASIBILITY STUDIES 30+ RESOURCE ASSESSMENTS

IN THE LAST 8 YEARS

40+ WELLS COMMISSIONED 10+ DRILLING SUPERVISIONS

80+

KMs OF GATHERING SYSTEMS ENGINEERED

STEAM's presence in international geothermal markets is increasingly that of a global player.

220+ PLANT MWs SUPERVISED 375+ PLANT MWs ENGINEERED

120 **OUR SERVICES**

WIDEST GEOTHERMAL SUPPORT





STEAM is able to support international organizations, geothermal project developers, investors, consulting firms, services suppliers and technology provider in all the phases of a geothermal project development, by:

- RESOURCE ASSESSMENT
 Identifying the existence of commercially exploitable geothermal reservoirs
- DRILLING SUPERVISION
 Mitigating the risks during most expensive exploratory and development phase
- FEASIBILITY STUDIES
 Identifying the best development and exploitation strategies
- ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION
 Maximizing performances of environmentally friendly generation
- OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE STRATEGIES
 Smooth, prolonged and optimized resource management and plant operation
- CAPACITY BUILDING
 Sharing geothermal knowledge with most qualified Experts

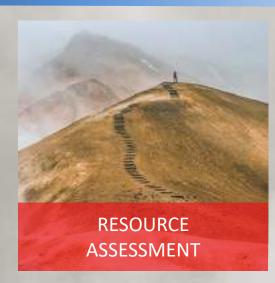


IDENTIFYING GEOTHERMAL RESERVOIRS

ACTIVITIES:

- Collection and analysis of available geological, hydrogeological, geochemical and structural studies, geophysical surveys, and stratigraphic and thermal data from wells
- Gap analysis identification of which data are missing
- Acquisition of National basic background information (institutional and regulatory frameworks, environmental and social issues, ecc)
- Surveys:
 - o Geological
 - o Geochemical
 - o Geophysical
- Geological Geothermal and structural mapping
- Integrated analysis of the geological, geochemical and geophysical data and other available data





Who we are

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MITIGATING THE RISK

- Issuing of technical specifications for Drilling;
- Assistance during Tendering and Procurement Plan;
- Drilling methodology and well design (mud and cementation program, safety measures);
- Well siting and pad preparation;
- Full time on site supervision of drilling procedures, safety protocols, data collection;
- Definition of proposed well logging and testing methods;
- Assessment of drilling based upon the chemical and physical characteristics of the produced fluid;
- Interpretation, review and reporting of results





IDENTIFYING THE BEST STRATEGIES

- Conceptual model update and preparation of a Numerical model
- Definition of the exploitation strategy (with a preliminary field development and drilling program)
- Plant technology choice
- Business Plan with CAPEX and OPEX assessment
- Identification of the main environmental and social impacts both during project implementation works and project operations
- Elaborate mitigation measures for negative effects and conditions for their implementation and monitoring





SUSTAINABLE EXPLOITATION

ACTIVITIES:

- Conceptual model update and preparation of a Numerical model
- Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA);
- Heat and Mass Balances;
- Conceptual, Basic and Detailed Design :
 - Gathering system
 - Power plant
 - Infrastructures and accessories (roads, bridges, electric line, etc...)
- Owner's Engineering and Project Management;
- Issuing of Technical Specifications for Plant EPC, PC, EPCM or for Equipment and Components Supply;
- Assistance during Tendering and Procurement Plan;
- Assistance, Supervising and/or Management during Execution and Construction;
- Technical Support during the Project Test and Commissioning





ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION

SMOOTHENING, PROLONGING AND OPTIMIZING

ACTIVITIES:

- Audit and Due Diligence on existing Plants;
- Ongoing CAPEX and OPEX evaluation;
- OPEX mitigation strategies;
- Strategy for Remote Control & Operation;
- Issuing of Technical Specifications for Operation and Maintenance Services;
- Automation & Control, Remote Diagnostics;
- Geothermal Reservoir Management and Reinjection Strategies to "cultivate" the geothermal resource in a sustainable way;
- Naturalistic Engineering, restoration and management





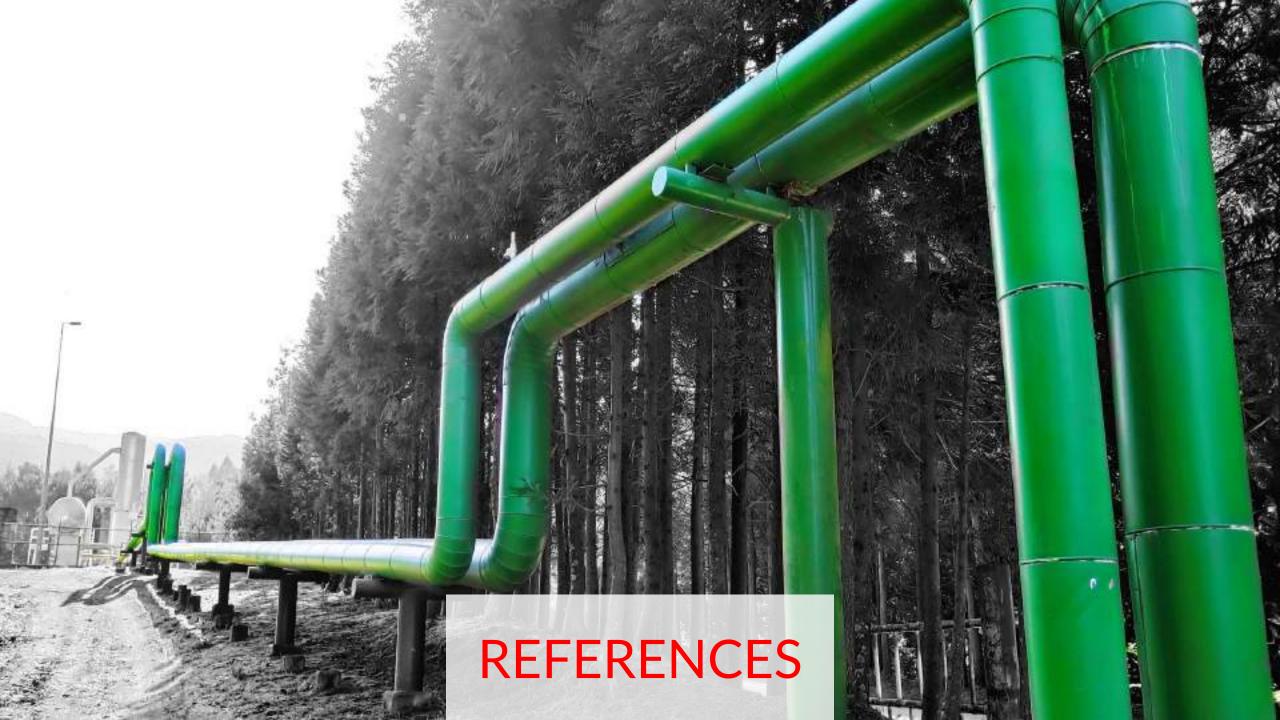
References

SHARING GEOTHERMAL KNOW-HOW

- Tailor-made training courses:
 - 360° courses covering all geothermal disciplines and aspects (geology, reservoir, drilling, process, chemical, civil, mechanical, electrical, environmental);
 - for institutional and companies professionals and newly-grad, in multiple languages (English, Spanish);
 - lead by STEAM expert, professors of University, scientist of National Institutes;
 - in multiple locations: On-Job during project execution, On-Field visiting operating plants, In-Lab visiting geothermal laboratories, In-Factory visiting turbine manufacturers;
 - "On-demand" or "Master" courses;







REFERENCES

| Project name | Scope | Location | Size [MW] | Year |
|---|--|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Heat pump Massification | Pre-feasibility studies to enable massification of low enthalpy geothermal energy technology (heat pumps) in Chile | Chile | 150 | 2021 - 2022 |
| San Jacinto | Owner's Engineering | Nicaragua | 12 | 2021 - ongoing |
| Olkaria I – Unit 6 and Menengai | Commissioning Management of the geothermal wells and of the Steam and Brine Gathering and Reinjection System | Kenya | 83+105 | 2021 - ongoing |
| <u>Olkaria V</u> | Project Management and Owner's Engineering | Kenya | 160 | 2015 - 2020 |
| <u> Olkaria I - U1,2&3</u> | Project Management and Owner's Engineering | Kenya | 45 | 2015 - ongoing |
| <u>Saragiolo</u> | Basic design for detail budgeting of the binary power plant project | Italy | 5 net | 2020 |
| Volcan Cosiguina | Environmental Impact Assessment for geothermal development | Nicaragua | TBD | 2020 - 2021 |
| Tete and Metangula | Mapping Northern Mozambique's Geothermal Potential | Mozambique | TBD | 2020 - ongoing |
| Alasehir | Pre-acquisition technical due diligence & Technical support in the project development | Turkey | 10 | 2019 - ongoing |
| Wotten Waven | Review of the masterplan for the binary project development | Dominica | 10 | 2020 |
| <u>Darajat, Salak, Wayang</u> <u>Windu</u> | Geochemical consulting for the exploitation of the geothermal fields, interpretation and revision of the hydrogeological data | Indonesia | TBD | 2018 - ongoing |
| <u>Rantau Dedap</u> | Geochemical consulting for the exploitation of the geothermal field, processing and interpretation of the geochemical data | Indonesia | TBD | 2018 - ongoing |
| San Jacinto | Review of the binary project development | Nicaragua | 10 | 2020 |
| Kuyucak | Pre-acquisition Preliminary Due Diligence of the Development Program | Turkey | 120 | 2017 |
| Kuyucak | Basic and Detailed Design and Technical Specification for the Steam and Brine Gathering and Reinjection System | Turkey | 18 | 2016-2017 |
| Pico Alto | Basic and Detailed Design and Technical Specification for the Steam and Brine Gathering and Reinjection System | Azores, Portugal | 4 | 2015-2016 |
| Sabalan | Basic and Detail Engineering Plant Design | Iran | 5 | 2015-2016 |
| <u>"Zero emission"</u> geothermal plants | Feasibility Study, Environmental Impact Assessment, Definitive Project, Concept and detailed design of: drilling phase, steam gathering system and plant | Italy | 30 | 2011 – ongoing |



SAN JACINTO

ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF AN ORC BOTTOMING PLANT



CUSTOMER: Polaris Energy YEAR: 2021-ongoing COUNTRY: Nicaragua SIZE: 12 MW

TECHNOLOGY: Binary bottoming ORC

- Plant Concept design
- Technical specifications for ORC
- Procurement management
- Design review
- Technical support to Project test and Commissioning



OLKARIA V ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF A 160 MW PLANT



CUSTOMER: KenGen YEAR: 2015-2021 COUNTRY: Kenya SIZE: 160 MW TECHNOLOGY: Steam turbine

ACTIVITIES:

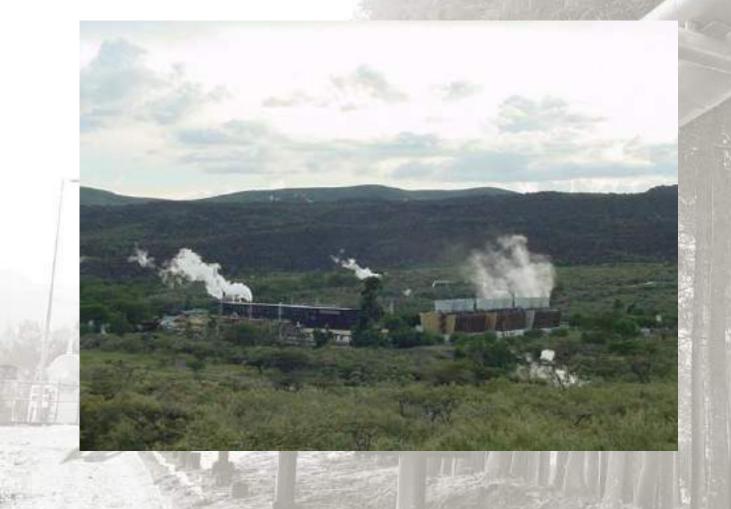
- Plant Concept design
- Steam-field Detailed design
- Technical specifications for Plant EPC and for Equipment and components
- Procurement management

Design review

- Technical support to Project test and Commissioning
- Construction Management of Power Plant, HV substation and Transmission line



OLKARIA I ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION REHABILITATION OF A +35 YEARS OLD PLANT



CUSTOMER: KenGen YEAR: 2015-ongoing COUNTRY: Kenya SIZE: 45 MW TECHNOLOGY: Steam turbine

- Review Plant Concept design
- Review and Detailed design of Steam-field, MW
 Power Plant and HV rehabilitation
- Technical specifications for the rehabilitation
- Procurement management
- Design review
- Technical support to Project test and Commissioning
- Construction Management of Power Plant, HV substation and Transmission line



SARAGIOLO POGGIO MONTONE

ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION BASIC DESIGN AND DETAIL BUDGETING

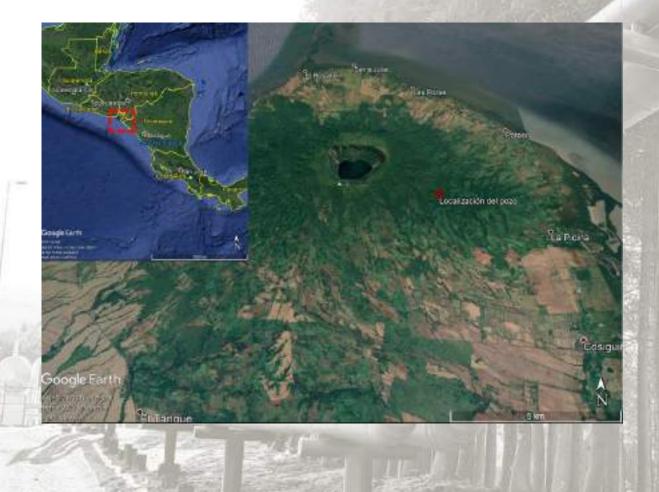


- CUSTOMER: Sorgenia YEAR: 2020 COUNTRY: Italy SIZE: 8 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC
- ACTIVITIES:
- Basic design (PFD, P&IDs, DS, lists, specifications)
- Technical specifications and data sheets for procurement of the main components
- RFQ and alignment of the proposals for the main components
- Detail CAPEX budget of the full project
- CAPEX, OPEX and risk assessment



VOLCAN COSIGUINA

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND FEASIBILITY STUDY ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT FOR GEOTHERMAL DEVELOPMENT

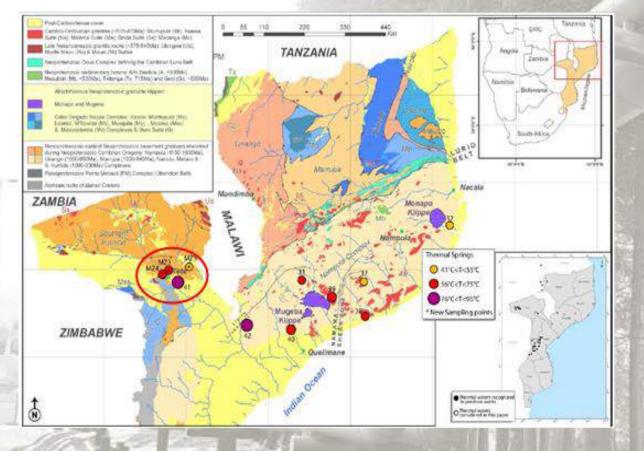


- CUSTOMER: IDB/BID (InterAmerican Development Bank) YEAR: 2020-ongoing COUNTRY: Nicaragua SIZE: TBD TECHNOLOGY: TBD ACTIVITIES: • Review of the existing studies for the geothermal development
- Elaboration of the environmental impact assessment
- Public consultation



NORTHERN MOZAMBIQUE

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT LOCATING, MAPPING AND ESTIMATING THE GEOTHERMAL POTENTIAL



CUSTOMER: DANIDA (Danish International

Development Agency)

YEAR: 2020-ongoing

- **COUNTRY:** Mozambique
- SIZE: TBD

TECHNOLOGY: TBD

ACTIVITIES:

- Collection and analysis of available geological, hydrogeological, geochemical and structural studies
- Gap analysis
- Field studies to locate springs and to collect geological and geochemical data for analysis

Procesi et al. 2015 - Mozambique and the feasible development of the geothermics. A first geochemical survey.



RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING GEOTHERMAL INNOVATIVE PLANTS IN TURKEY



CUSTOMER: OME YEAR: 2019-ongoing COUNTRY: Turkey SIZE: 10 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC ACTIVITIES:

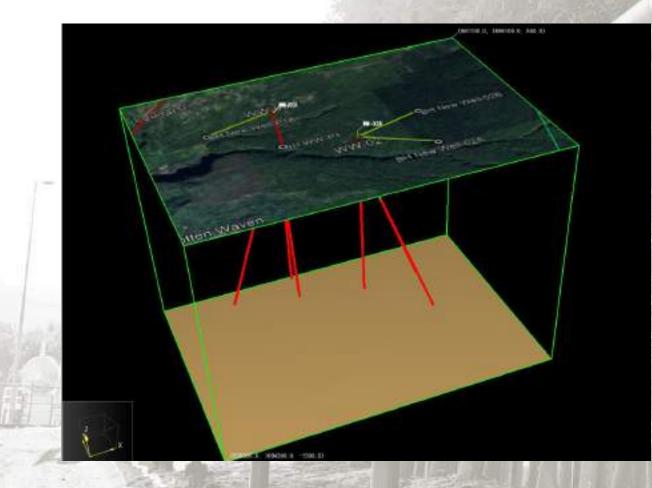
- Pre-acquisition technical due diligence
- Resource assessment
- Well design, Drilling supervision, Well testing
- Feasibility Study
- Design of Gathering System and ORC Power Plant





WOTTEN WAVEN

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND FEASIBILITY STUDY REVIEW OF THE MASTERPLAN FOR THE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT



CUSTOMER: Dominica Geothermal Development Company YEAR: 2020 COUNTRY: Dominica SIZE: 2x 3.5 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC

- Review of the masterplan for the development and construction of the geothermal power plant
- Development of concepts to improve the feasibility of the project



STAR ENERGY

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING HYDROGEOLOGY AND GEOCHEMICAL CONSULTANCY



CUSTOMER: Star Energy (Termochem) YEAR: 2018-ongoing COUNTRY: Indonesia

- Geochemical consulting for the exploitation of the geothermal fields of Darajat, SalakAwibengkok, and Wayang Windu as well as for the exploration of other geothermal prospects of Indonesia
- Interpretation and revision of hydrogeological data
- Studies on geothermal fluids characterization
- Geothermal fluid exploitation study, scaling prevention and chemical dosing
- Owner's personnel mentoring



SUPREME ENERGY

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING GEOCHEMICAL CONSULTING FOR THE EXPLOITATION OF THE GEOTHERMAL FIELD OF RANTAU DEDAP



CUSTOMER: Supreme Energy (Dyfco) YEAR: 2018-ongoing COUNTRY: Indonesia

- Processing and interpretation of the geochemical data acquired by Supreme Energy in the geothermal prospect of Rantau Dedap, Indonesia through surface exploration and deep geothermal drilling activities.
- Integration the results obtained for the thermal manifestations and the
 - exploration/development wells to provide a geochemical contribution for the elaboration of the conceptual geochemical model(s)
- Review of the development drilling plan
- Risk analysis on the fluid chemistry on surface facilities and advice on technology selection for the production stage.



SAN JACINTO

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING REVIEW OF THE BINARY PROJECT DEVELOPMENT



CUSTOMER: Polaris Energy Nicaragua YEAR: 2020 COUNTRY: Nicaragua SIZE: 12 MW

TECHNOLOGY: Binary bottoming ORC

- Review of the plan for the development and construction of the binary power plant
- Geothermal fluid study and analysis of the optimum condition of exploitation, taking into account scaling issues and reservoir conditions



CUSTOMER: SDS Enerji

YEAR: 2016-2017

COUNTRY: Turkey

SIZE: Confidential

ACTIVITIES:

TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC

Resources modelling

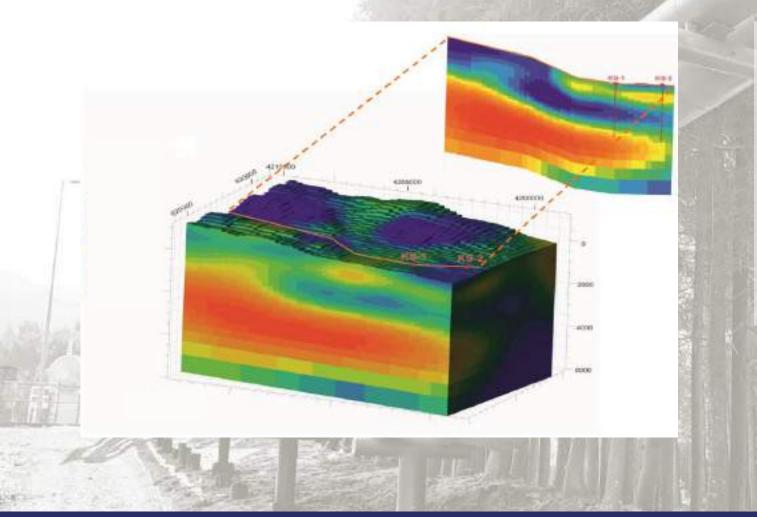
Technology choice

Review of the available data

Analysis of multiple exploitation scenario

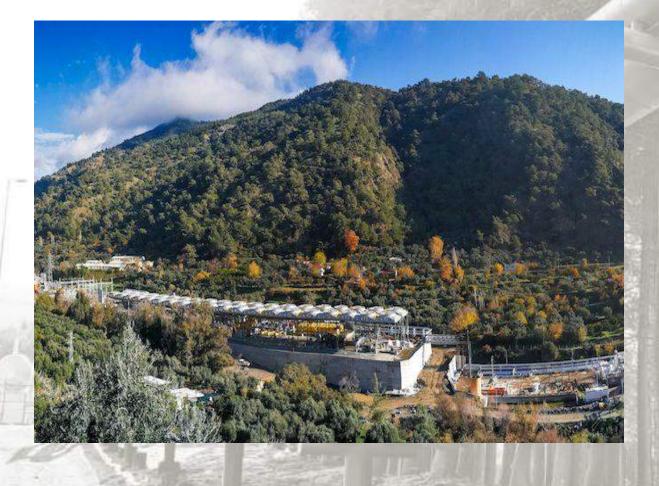
KUYUCAK

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND FEASIBILITY STUDY ANALYSIS OF THE POTENTIAL OF A GEOTHERMAL SITE IN TURKEY



Steam

KUYUCAK ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION GATHERING DESIGN IN TURKEY



- CUSTOMER: Exergy / Turcas YEAR: 2016-2017 COUNTRY: Turkey SIZE: 18 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC ACTIVITIES:
- Design of Steam and Brine Gathering and Reinjection System



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PICO ALTO ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION

GATHERING DESIGN IN ISLAND / REMOTE CONDITIONS



- CUSTOMER: Exergy / EDA Renovaveis YEAR: 2014-2017 COUNTRY: Azores Islands, Portugal SIZE: 4 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC ACTIVITIES:
 - Design of Steam and Brine Gathering and Reinjection System
 - Consultancy on operation philosophy of the batch-pressurized wells



SABALAN ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION FIRST IRANIAN GEOTHERMAL PLANT



CUSTOMER: Petro Tech Sun YEAR: 2014-On going COUNTRY: Iran SIZE: 5 MW TECHNOLOGY: Steam turbine ACTIVITIES: • Plant Conceptual design • Detailed engineering review • Project Management



MONTENERO

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING GEOTHERMAL INNOVATIVE PLANTS IN ITALY



CUSTOMER: Gesto Italia YEAR: 2011-2014 COUNTRY: Italy SIZE: 5 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC ACTIVITIES: • Resource assessment • Feasibility Study • EIS for the Authorization Procedure

Concept and Detailed Design of Drilling Phase, Steam Gathering System and ORC Power Plant



LATERA and MARTA

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING GEOTHERMAL INNOVATIVE PLANTS IN ITALY



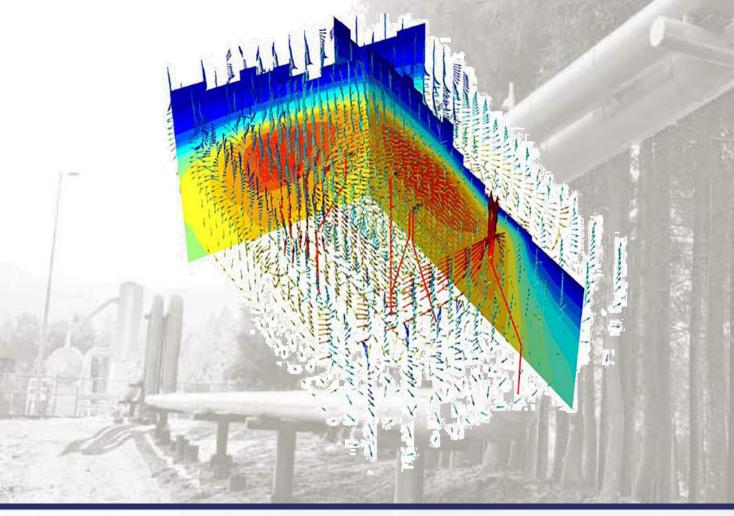
CUSTOMER: ITW-LKW YEAR: 2011-2013 COUNTRY: Italy SIZE: 5 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC

- Resource assessment
- Feasibility Study
- EIS for the Authorization Procedure
- Concept and Detailed Design of Drilling Phase, Steam Gathering System and ORC Power Plant



CASTEL GIORGIO – TORRE ALFINA

RESOURCE ASSESSMENT, FEASIBILITY STUDY AND ENGINEERING GEOTHERMAL INNOVATIVE PLANTS IN ITALY



CUSTOMER: ITW-LKW YEAR: 2011-2013 COUNTRY: Italy SIZE: 5 MW TECHNOLOGY: Binary ORC ACTIVITIES: • Resource assessment • Feasibility Study

- EIS for the Authorization Procedure
- Concept and Detailed Design of Drilling Phase, Steam Gathering System and ORC Power Plant



steam

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